



IRO Viewer (Data Journal)

Preservation, Context and Linking

Brian Matthews and Antony Wilson

STFC

ICAT Meeting

Dublin, 25



Science & Technology
Facilities Council

- Facility data and research objects
- Components
- Demo?
- Preservation
- Summary

Facility Data and Research Objects

DOI Data Access Process

PHYSICAL REVIEW B 84, 075219 (2011)

http://search.datacite.org/ui - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by STFC

http://search.datacite.org/ui#ui?&q=STFC

Add-ons Gallery - Web Slice Suggested Sites Toshiba Places Web Slice Gallery

http://search.datacite.o...

Metadata

DataCite

Filter

- allocator
- datacentre
- prefix
- resourceType
- contributor
- creator
- publicationYear
- publisher
- language
- refQuality
- has_metadata

About STFC

Business & Innovation

How we operate

Collaborate with STFC



Data collected on the
CRISP instrument
at the ISIS facility

ISIS Data

Investigation

DOI: 10.5286/

Date of Expe

Publisher: S

Data format:
Select the data fo

Data Citatic

The recomm
[author], [da

For Example
Griffin. et al;



Science & Technology Facilities Council

Browse All Data

Download

- ISIS
 - ALF
 - ARGUS
 - CRISP
 - EMU
 - ENGINX
 - EVS
 - GEM
 - cycle_11_4
 - cycle_11_3
 - BaRuO3 8mm pos 8(id:CAL_GEM_2011-10-31T09:01:37)
 - GEM56174.raw
 - GEM56174.log
 - GEM56174_ICPdebug.bt
 - GEM56174_ICPevent.bt
 - GEM56174_ICPstatus.bt
 - GEM56174_Status.bt
 - GEM56175.raw
 - GEM56176.raw
 - GEM56174.nxs
 - GEM56175.nxs
 - GEM56176.nxs
 - Empty 6mm can 620(id:CAL_GEM_2011-10-10T17:23:28)

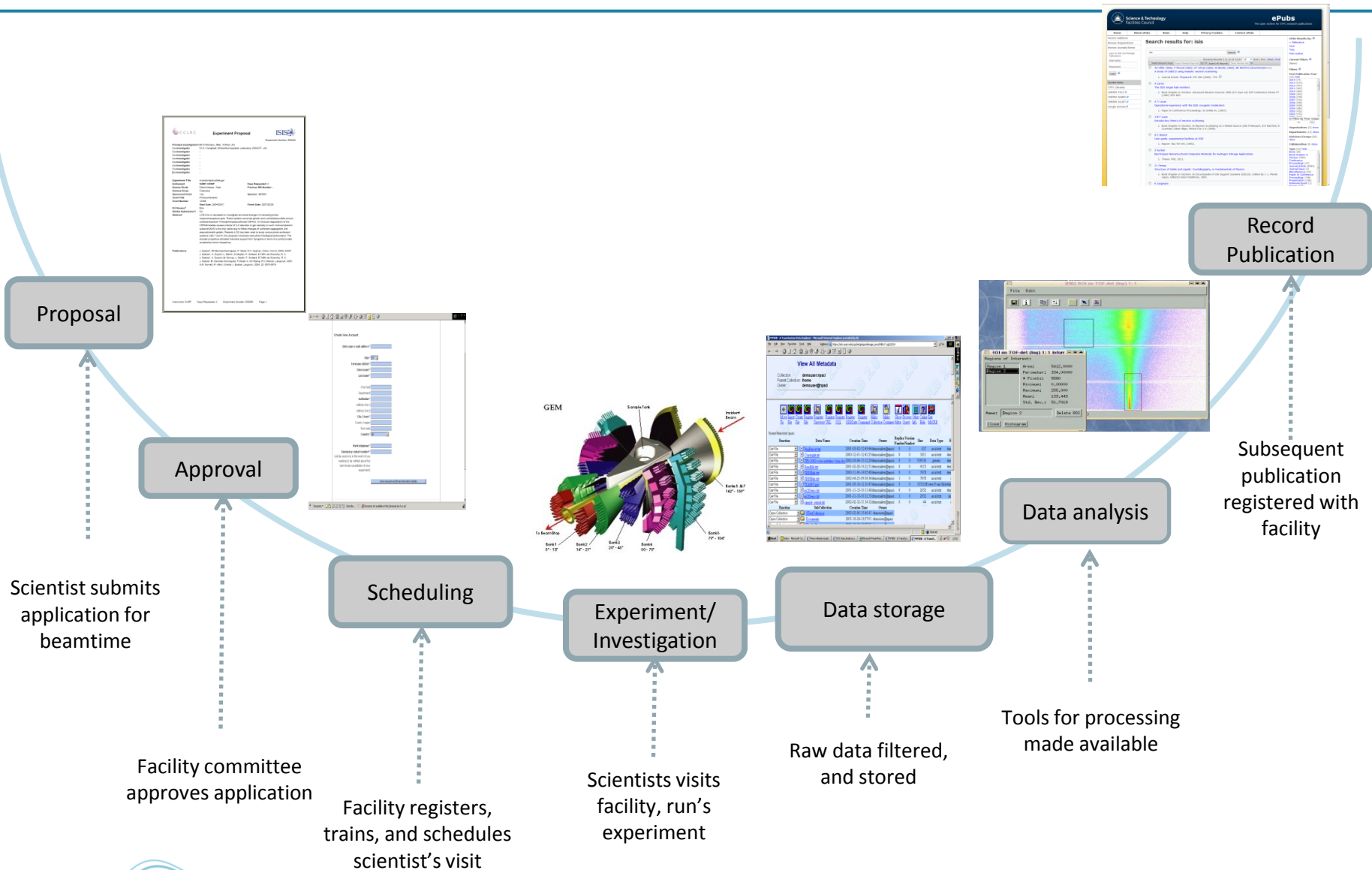


GLOSSARY : SITE-MAP : ACC

Is this enough?

- What we have so far is good for:
 - us to manage data
 - users to access their own data
 - citation of raw data
- But
 - Publication and exchange of Investigations
 - Traceability and Validation?
 - Reuse of the data?
 - Preservation of Investigations
- Need to make context more explicit
 - Focussing on the dataset is the wrong subject of discourse

Facilities Data Lifecycle



- So what we want is a record of **EXPERIMENTS** not data.
- Thus want the record of the context
 - The experimental intention and actors
 - The instruments and configurations used
 - The sample
 - The environmental parameters and context
 - The Raw Data
- Thus we want to publish a record of the whole *INVESTIGATION*
 - Can get most of this this from what we have
- The Investigation becomes a “first class” research object
 - Published
 - Identified and treated as a single entity
 - Cited and credited
 - Record of the output of the *facility*
- Analogous to a Journal Article
 - Investigation as the unit of discourse for scientific facilities.
- But also as an access point for validation and reuse
 - Because we have a record of what actually happened.

Our DataCite entries are in fact Investigations

(red is for “data” notion, and green is for “investigation”)



Data collected on the
GEM instrument
at the ISIS facility

ISIS Data

RB920025

Investigation title: Crystal and magnetic structures of $\text{EuWO}_{1+x}\text{N}_{2-x}$.

Creator: Kusmartseva, A

Creator: Rodgers, J A

Creator: Attfield, J P

DOI: 10.5286/ISIS.E.24071239

Date of Experiment: Tue Aug 04 14:38:23 BST 2009

Publisher: STFC ISIS Facility

Data format: RAW/Nexus

Select the data format above to find out more about it.

Data Citation

The recommended format for citing this dataset in a research publication is as:
[author], [date], [title], [publisher], [doi]

For Example:

Kusmartseva, A. et al; (2009): 920025, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24071239

Abstract

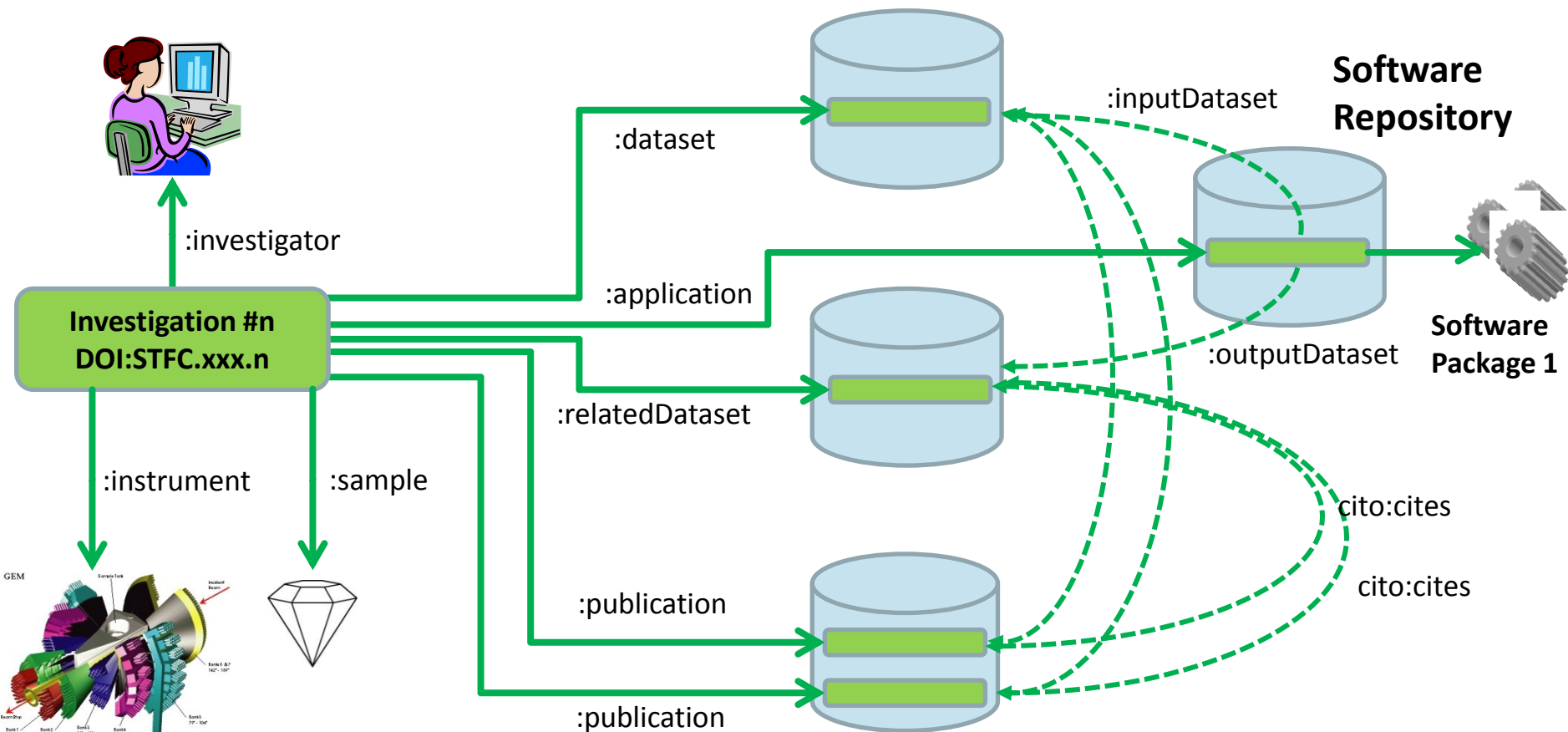
Eu²⁺ d₀- transition metal perovskites are of interest as potential multiferroics when undoped, or as CMR materials. $\text{EuWO}_{1+x}\text{N}_{2-x}$ is a new magnetoresistive material and exists over a broad range of $x = -0.2$ to 0.5 . It has a ferromagnetic ordering transition at $T_C = 12$ K. Neutron diffraction is needed to determine the $1112/m$ monoclinic superstructure evidenced by TEM that arises from O/N ordering and octahedral tilting, and the magnetic order. This may include a coexistence of antiferromagnetic/ ferromagnetic orders (as found in a previous GEM study of the analogue EuNbO_2N). 2 days on GEM are needed to study 2 samples with different x values (one stoichiometric $x=0$, the other highly doped $x=0.5$) because of high absorption by Eu.



download
the dataset

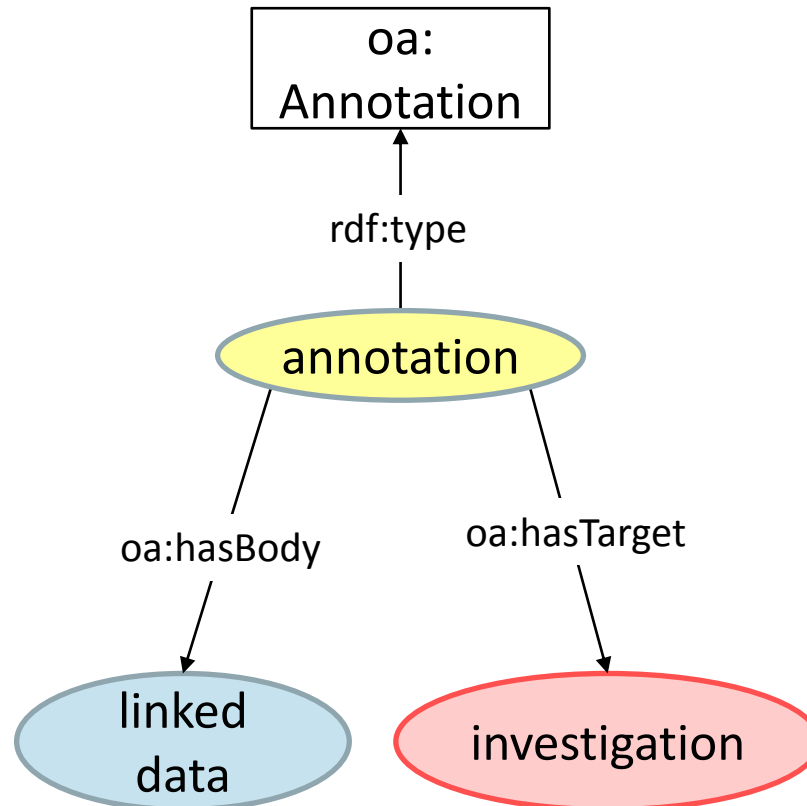
- Represent the “investigation” as a Research Object
 - Research Objects (ROs) are semantically rich aggregations of resources that bring together data, methods and people in scientific investigations. Their goal is to create a class of artefacts that can encapsulate our digital knowledge and provide a mechanism for sharing and discovering assets of reusable research and scientific knowledge
 - www.researchobject.org and elsewhere
- Use RDF, Semantic Web and Linked Data Technologies to support this
 - And we can experiment with these tools for our data

Building an Investigation Research Object

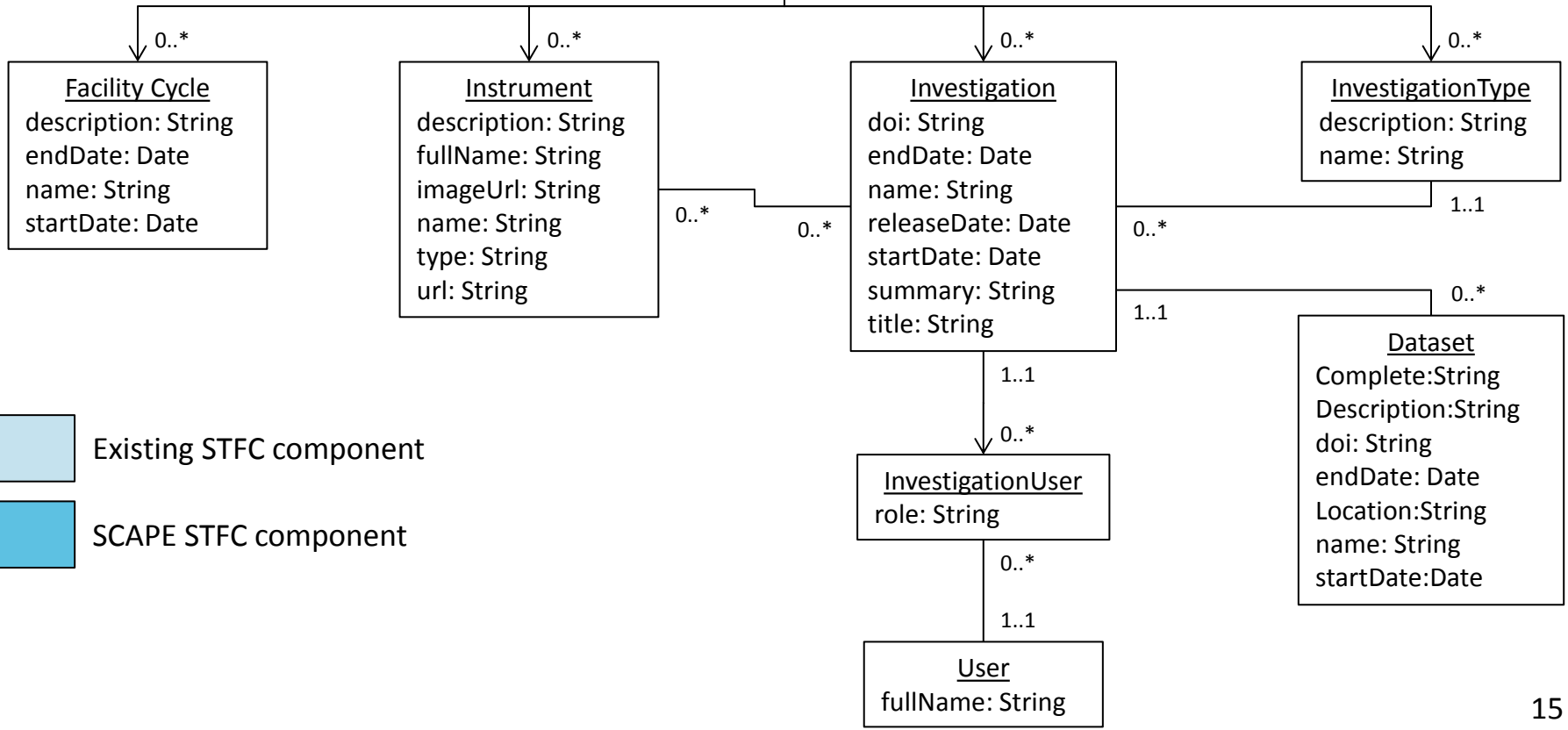
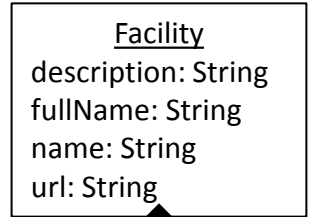
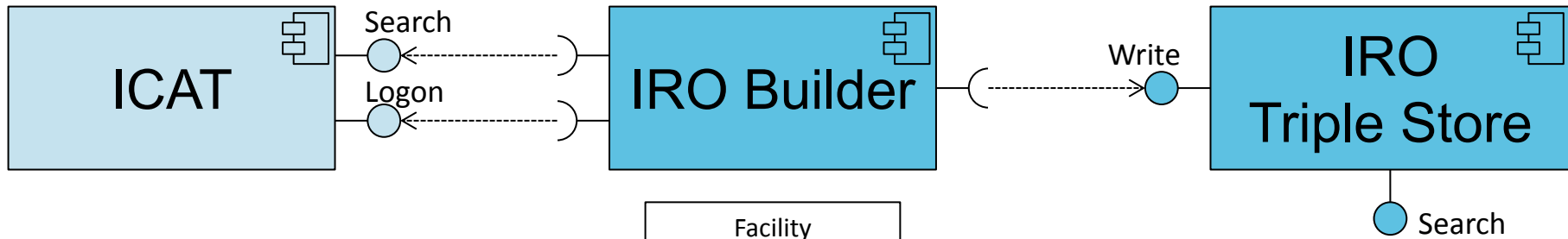


Annotations

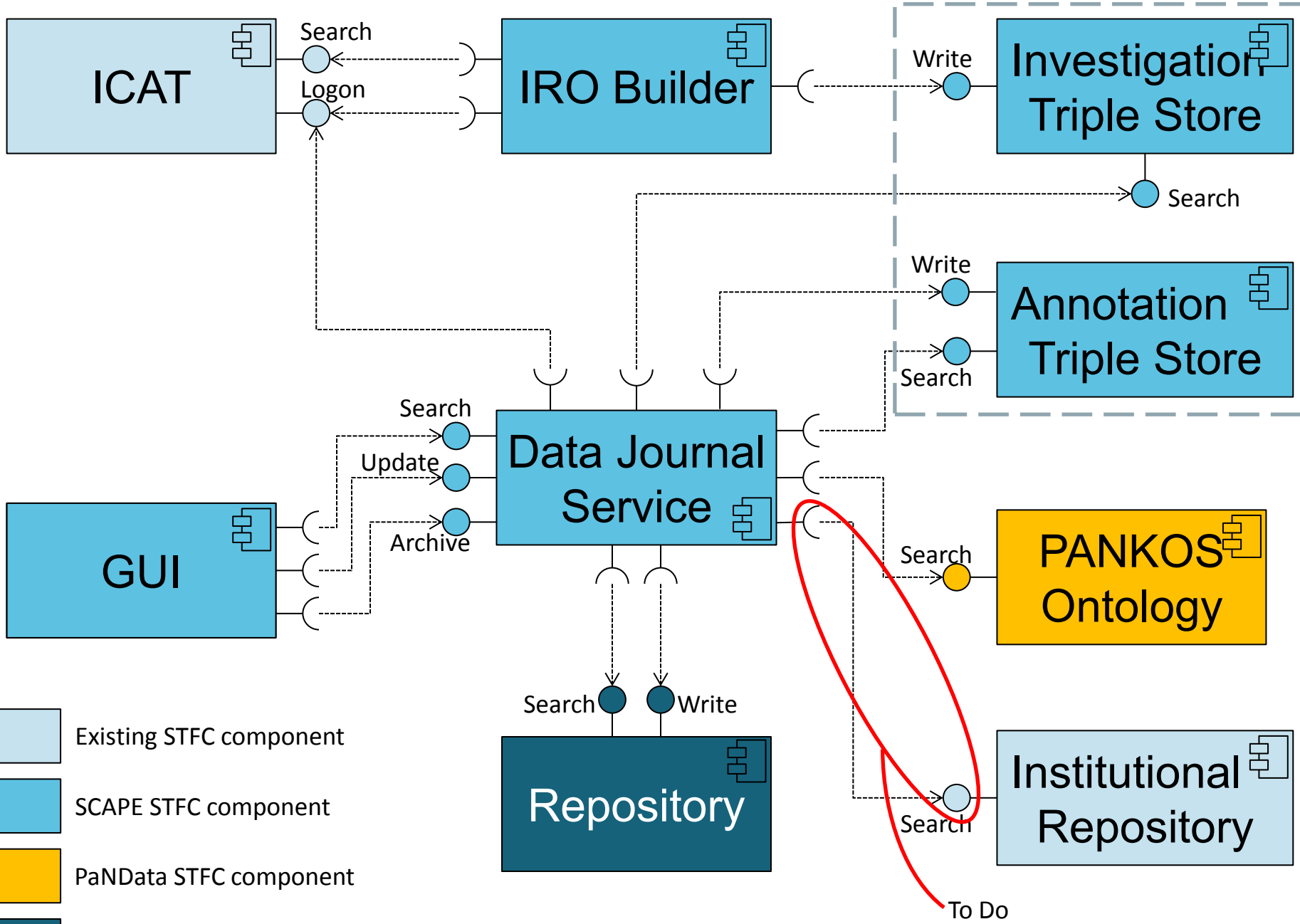
- Annotations used to construct a Research Object
 - <http://www.w3.org/community/openannotation/>
 - More on this later



Components

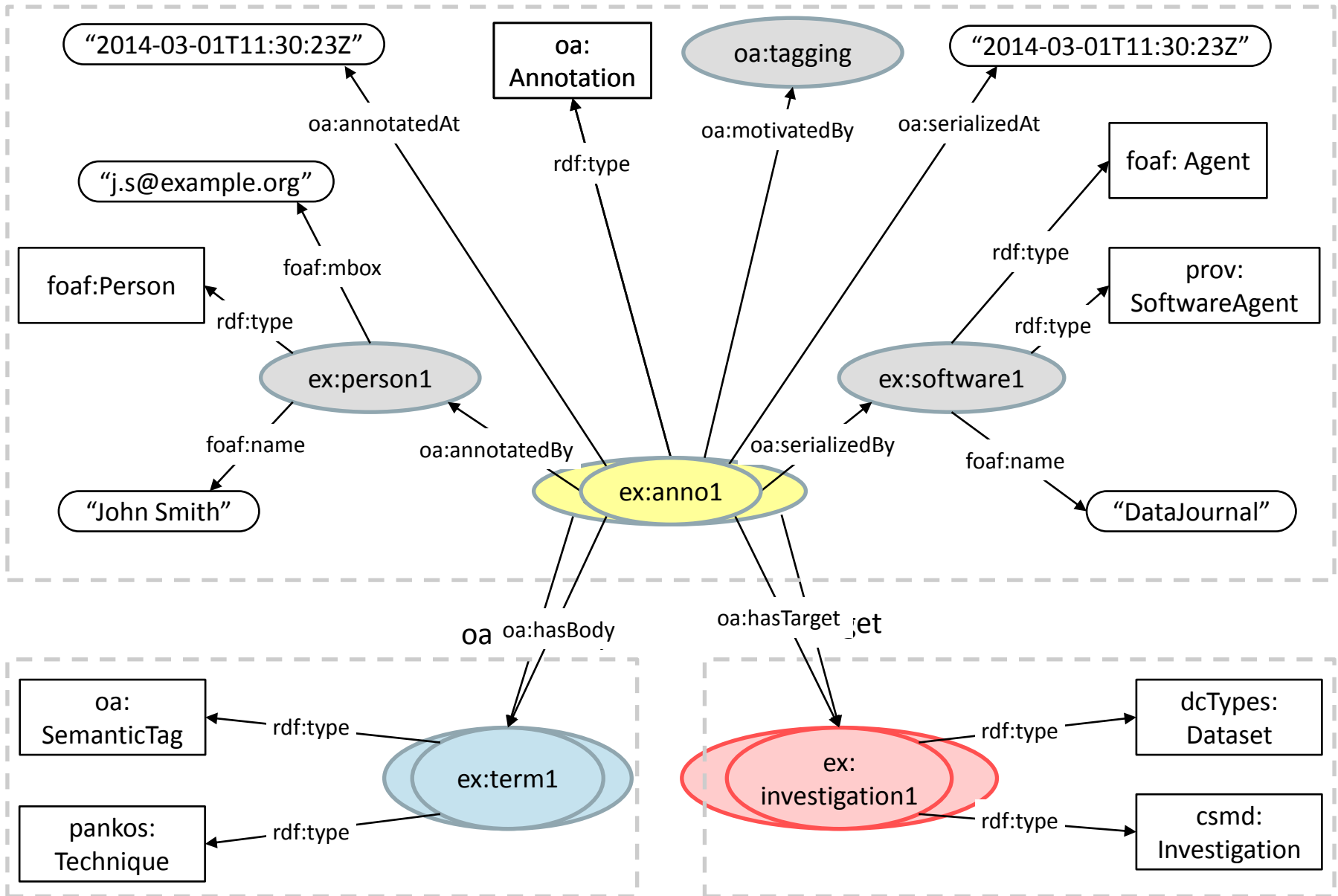


Existing STFC component
 SCAPE STFC component

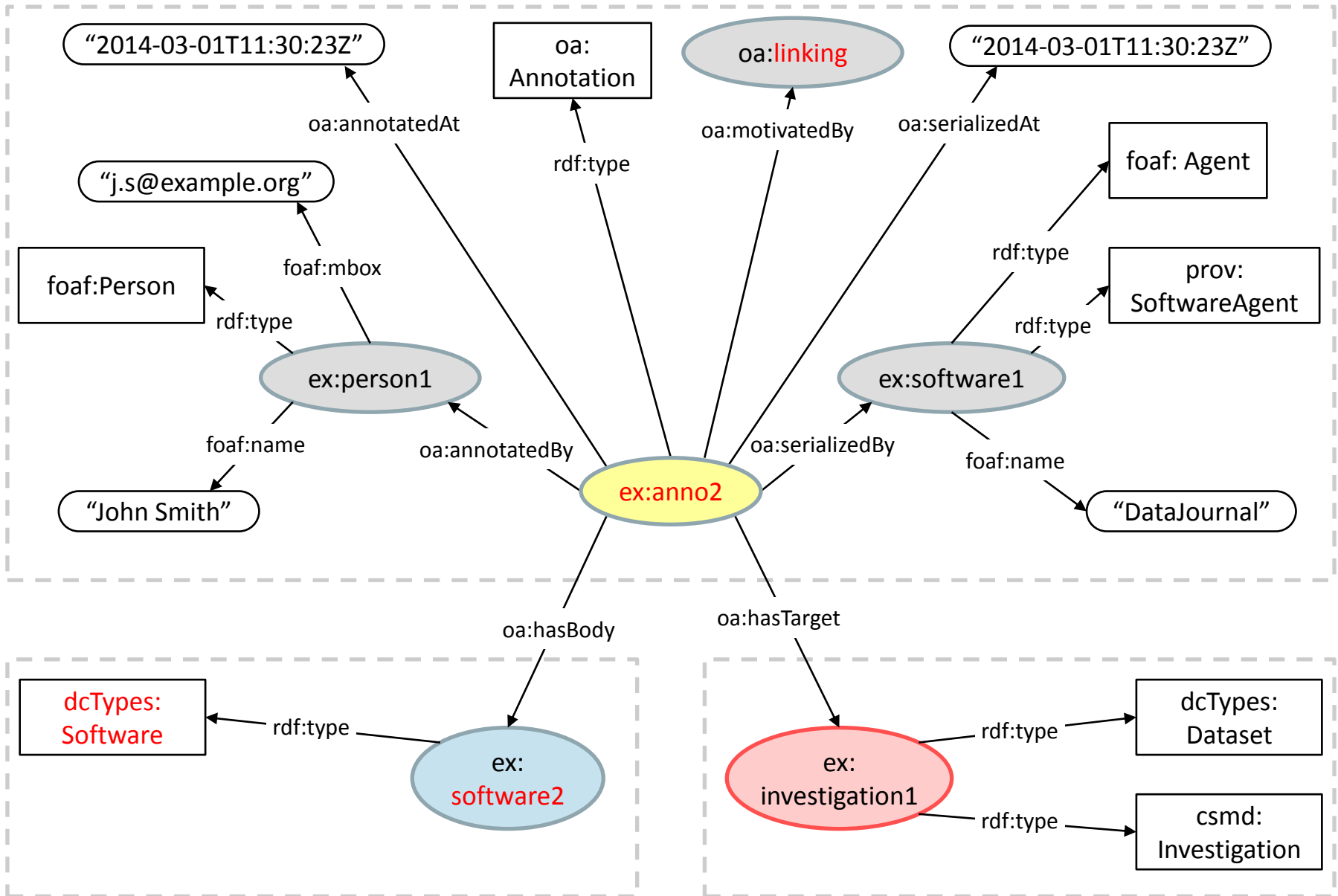


- Existing STFC component
- SCAPE STFC component
- PaNData STFC component
- SCAPE component

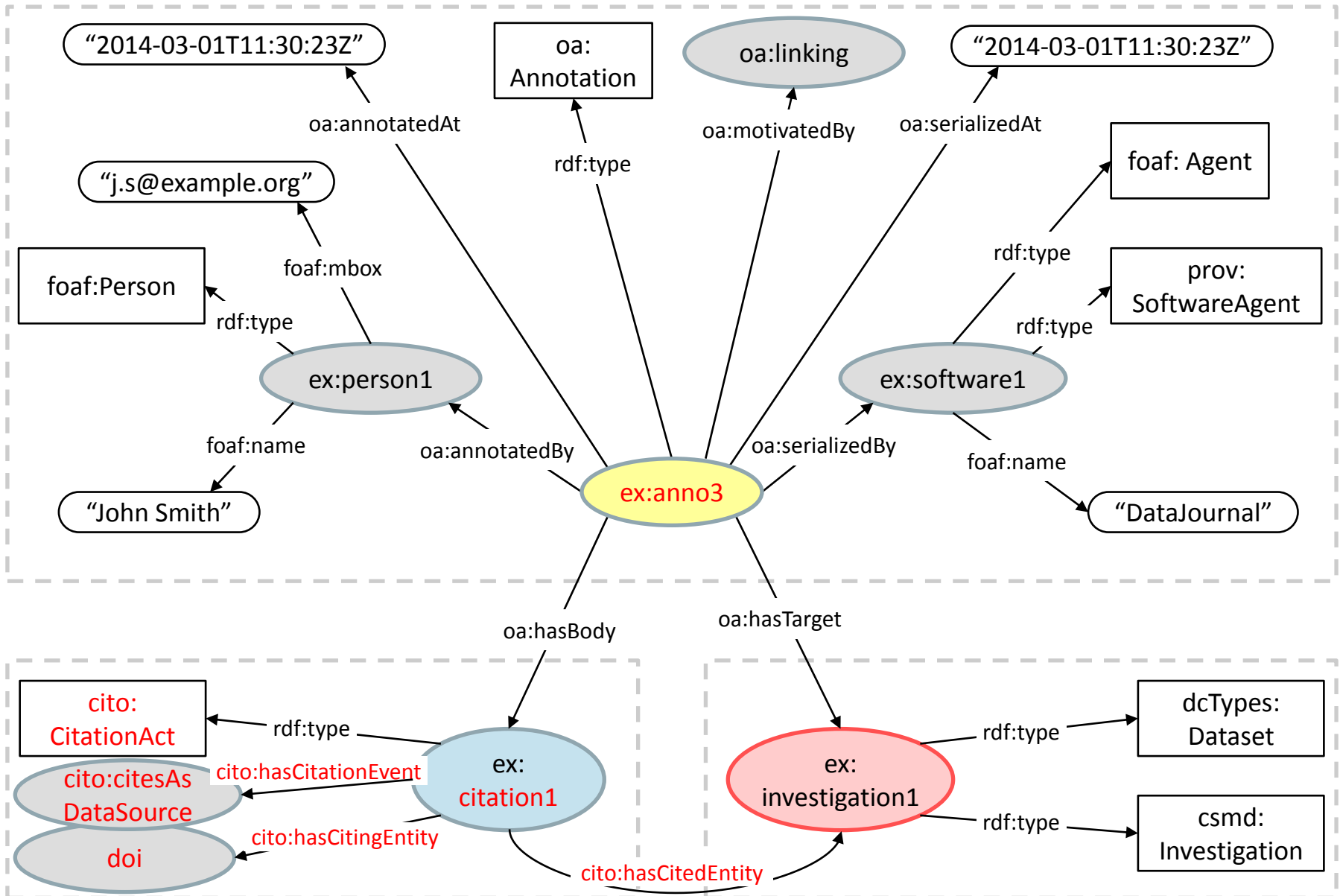
Annotation - Semantic Tagging



Annotation – Linking Software



Annotation – Citations



Demo



ISIS

Cycles Investigation Edit Archived Versions

This is the main index for the ISIS Data Journal.

There is an entry in the journal for every investigation carried out at ISIS that has a DOI or is no longer in the embargo period. The investigations are grouped into cycles, where a cycle is a period of time during which ISIS was running. The references for the investigation are in the form [Author], [Date], [Title/RB Number], [Publisher], [DOI], where RB Number is a unique number allocated to the investigation. The investigations are sorted by start date. Long running investigations may appear in more than one cycle.

Filters

► Investigation Type

► Instrument

Apply

cycle_13_4 (11/11/2013 - 31/01/2013)

cycle_13_3 (01/09/2013 - 10/11/2013)

cycle_13_2 (01/07/2013 - 31/08/2013)

cycle_13_1 (02/05/2013 - 30/06/2013)

cycle_12_5 (02/02/2013 - 01/05/2013)

cycle_12_4 (11/11/2012 - 01/02/2013)

cycle_12_3 (01/09/2012 - 10/11/2012)

cycle_12_2 (01/07/2012 - 31/08/2012)

cycle_12_1 (16/04/2012 - 30/06/2012)

cycle_11_5 (16/01/2012 - 15/04/2012)

cycle_11_4 (11/11/2011 - 15/01/2012)

cycle_11_3 (11/08/2011 - 10/11/2011)

cycle_11_2 (01/07/2011 - 10/08/2011)

cycle_11_1 (17/05/2011 - 19/06/2011)

cycle_10_3 (01/03/2011 - 16/05/2011)

cycle_10_2 (22/06/2010 - 12/08/2010)

cycle_10_1 (20/04/2010 - 28/05/2010)

cycle_09_5 (16/02/2010 - 25/03/2010)

cycle_09_4 (10/11/2009 - 21/12/2009)

Investigations
are grouped
into cycles



ISIS

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Filters

▶ Investigation Type

▶ Instrument

Apply

☒ cycle_13_4 (11/11/2013 - 31/01/2013)

☒ cycle_13_3 (01/09/2013 - 10/11/2013)

Dr Winfried Kockelmann et al; (2013): 1230027, STFC ISIS Facility.

ISIS; (2013): CAL_LOQ_2013-08-29T16:41:42, STFC ISIS Facility.

ISIS; (2013): CAL_PEARL_2013-08-12T18:54:55, STFC ISIS Facility.

ISIS; (2013): CAL_SANS2D_2013-08-28T15:26:21, STFC ISIS Facility.

ISIS; (2013): CAL_OFFSPEC_2013-09-06T16:01:53, STFC ISIS Facility.

ISIS; (2013): CAL_EMU_2013-08-07T12:08:16, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Dirk Visser et al; (2013): 1262009, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24089719.

Dr Hazel Sparkes et al; (2013): 1310281, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24090420.

Dr Sylvia McLain et al; (2012): 1200001, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24089926.

Dr Tom Fennell et al; (2012): 1210213, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24089599.

Dr James Lord et al; (2012): 1220055, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24089615.

Dr Radu Coldea et al; (2012): 1210345, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24088980.

☒ cycle_13_2 (01/07/2013 - 31/08/2013)

☒ cycle_13_1 (02/05/2013 - 30/06/2013)

☒ cycle_12_5 (02/02/2013 - 01/05/2013)

☒ cycle_12_4 (11/11/2012 - 01/02/2013)

☒ cycle_12_3 (01/09/2012 - 10/11/2012)

investigations



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Filters

Investigation Type

- Disordered Materials Published Data
- calibration
- commercial_experiment
- engineering
- experiment
- measurement
- simulation
- test

Instrument

Apply

cycle_13_4 (11/11/2013 - 31/01/2013)

cycle_13_3 (01/09/2013 - 10/11/2013)

Dr Dirk Visser et al; (2013): 1262009, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24089719.

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cycle_13_2 (01/07/2013 - 31/08/2013)

cycle_13_1 (02/05/2013 - 30/06/2013)

cycle_12_5 (02/02/2013 - 01/05/2013)

cycle_12_4 (11/11/2012 - 01/02/2013)

cycle_12_3 (01/09/2012 - 10/11/2012)

cycle_12_2 (01/07/2012 - 31/08/2012)

cycle_12_1 (16/04/2012 - 30/06/2012)

cycle_11_5 (16/01/2012 - 15/04/2012)

cycle_11_4 (11/11/2011 - 15/01/2012)

cycle_11_3 (11/08/2011 - 10/11/2011)

cycle_11_2 (01/07/2011 - 10/08/2011)

filtered results

Filters are used to restrict results

Investigations are presented in the style of references

cycle_09_5 (16/02/2010 - 25/03/2010)

Professor John Evans; (2009): Magnetic and Structural Studies on Oxychalcogenides, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Diane Holland et al; (2009): Disorder in substituted beta-tricalcium phosphate for waste immobilisation, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Stuart Clarke; (2009): calcite water interface, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr David Lennon et al; (2009): Evolutionary developments in the use of INS to investigate heterogeneous catalysts., STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Ondrej Muransky et al; (2009): Continuation of Proposal (RB820197): The elasto-plastic response of dual-phase Zr-2.5Nb alloy using in-situ ND diffraction & EPSC modelling, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Ali ZARBAKHSH et al; (2009): Surfactants at the metal-oil interface, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Gabriel Cuello; (2009): Absolute normalisation of spectra in DINS experiments:exploring the route to obtain scattering cross-sections, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Mark Johnson et al; (2009): A search for transverse phonons in DNA, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Matthew Tucker; (2009): Pressure-temperature phase diagram of the Jahn-Teller transition in LaMnO₃, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Devashi Adroja et al; (2009): Inelastic neutron scattering investigations of the high temperature phase transition in YbAl₃C₃, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Abbie McLaughlin et al; (2009): The Crossover Between Giant Magnetoresistance and Superconductivity in RuSr₂Gd_{1.8-x}Y_{0.2}Ce_xCu₂O_{10-d}, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24078932.

Dr Howard Stone et al; (2009): Inter-phase load partitioning in a directionally-solidified Cr-Cr₃Si eutectic, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24078918.

Dr Winfried Kockelmann; (2009): Crystallographic determination of the minting of coins in Tudor Britain : an study of the Mary Rose collection. , STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Matthias Gutmann et al; (2009): Diffuse scattering study of single crystal PrBa₂Cu₃O_{7-x}, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Winfried Kockelmann; (2009): Combined imaging and diffraction studies of Renaissance bronzes , STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Devashi Adroja et al; (2009): Experimental evidence for quadrupolar order in the heavy fermion compound Ce₃Pd₂₀Si₆, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Devashi Adroja et al; (2009): Excitations in an orbitally dimerized spin S=1 honeycomb antiferromagnet, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24077575.

unknown; (2009): 28/9-01 D₂O + Pb 10t 80K, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Christophe Candolfi; (2009): Structural investigations of type-I clathrate compounds, STFC ISIS Facility.

unknown; (2009): μ SR STUDY OF SPIN-FLUCTUATIONS IN ITINERANT METAMAGNETIC LACO₉SI₄, STFC ISIS Facility.

Professor Jon Goff et al; (2009): Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in Na_xCayCoO₂, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930.

Dr Maria Paula Marques et al; (2009): THE CONFORMATIONAL BEHAVIOUR OF ANTIOXIDANT CHROMONES, STFC ISIS Facility.

Dr Graeme Blake et al; (2009): Crystal and magnetic structures of the anionogenic ferromagnet Ba_{0.85}K_{0.15}O₂, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24073785.

Dr Edward Oliver et al; (2009): Mg_sample5_-150deg_a,s-5,e0.00;p34.74, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24071501.

Dr Matthias Gutmann; (2009): Neutron Diffraction Studies on CaCrFe₃As₃ compound, STFC ISIS Facility.



ISIS

Cycles Investigation Edit Archived Versions

Previous Investigation Next Investigation Archive Download

RB920302

Investigation title: Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$

Release Date: 25-03-2013

Creator: Professor Jon Goff

Creator: Professor Alan Tennant

Creator: Mr Manoj Soundhira Pandiyan

Creator: Dr Sivaperumal Uthayakumar

DOI: 10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930

Date of Experiment: 22-09-2009 - 25-03-2010

Facility: ISIS Pulsed Neutron & Muon Source

Publisher: ISIS Data Journal

Data format: [RAW/Nexus](#)

Select the data format above to find out more about it.

Data Citation

The recommended format for citing this dataset in a research publication is as:

[author], [date], [title], [publisher], [doi]

For Example:

Professor Jon Goff et al; (2009): Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$, STFC ISIS Facility, doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930.

Abstract

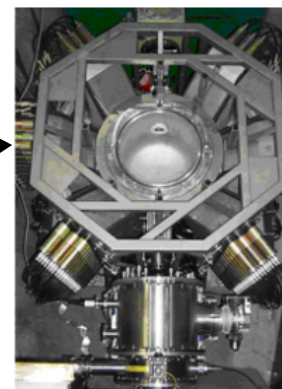
Replacing Na ions in Na_xCoO_2 with divalent Ca ions results in the formation of ordered arrays of divacancy clusters, rather than the trivacancy clusters found for the pure compound at high x. Our previous experiment on SXD showed that $\text{Na}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.1}\text{CoO}_2$ adopts one of the superstructures with a low Coulombic ground state energy. We now wish to explore the ground states of the system doped with divalent Ca ions as a function of concentration in order to compare directly with theory. Doping with divalent ions results in a much lower hole concentration in the cobalt layers, and this is of fundamental interest since it will lead to new electronic and magnetic properties, and technological importance because it is expected to improve thermoelectric performance. We shall determine the ground states of $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$ with $x+y=7/9, 11/13$ and $13/15$, where commensurate superstructures are predicted.

► **Additional Parameters**

► **Data Sets**

Adding context

Details about an investigation are retrieved from the triple store



Data collected on the SXD instrument at the ISIS Pulsed Neutron & Muon Source facility



ISIS

Cycles Investigation **Edit** Archived Versions

Edit

RB920302

Please select the techniques used

Technique Name

- Neutron Diffraction
- Single Crystal Diffraction

Please select the analysis software used

Software Package

- Mantid Release 3.0
- Mantid Release 3.1

Save Cancel

Data are retrieved from the PANKOS ontology based on the instrument name

Saving will create an annotation containing the URI of the ontology object.





ISIS

Cycles **Investigation** Edit Archived Versions

Previous Investigation Next Investigation **Archive** Download

RB920302

Investigation title: Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$

Release Date: 25-03-2013

Creator: Professor Jon Goff

Creator: Professor Alan Tennant

Creator: Mr Manoj Soundhira Pandiyan

Creator: Dr Sivaperumal Uthayakumar

DOI: 10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930

Date of Experiment: 22-09-2009 - 25-03-2010

Facility: ISIS Pulsed Neutron & Muon Source

Publisher: ISIS Data Journal

Data format: RAW/Nexus

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The recommended format for citing this dataset in a research publication is as:
[author], [date], [title], [publisher], [doi]

For Example:

Professor Jon Goff et al; (2009): Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$

doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930.

Abstract

Replacing Na ions in Na_xCoO_2 with divalent Ca ions results in the formation of ordered divacancies in the CoO_2 layers. Our previous experiment on SXD showed that $\text{Na}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.1}\text{CoO}_2$ has a low Coulombic ground state energy. We now wish to explore the ground states of the system doped with divalent Ca ions as a function of the divacancy concentration in the cobalt layers, and this is of fundamental interest since it will lead to new electronic and magnetic properties, and technological importance because it is expected to improve thermoelectric performance. We shall determine the ground states of $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$ with $x+y=7/9, 11/13$ and $13/15$, where commensurate superstructures are predicted.

the trivacancy clusters found for the pure Na_xCoO_2 . We now wish to explore the ground states of the system doped with divalent Ca ions as a function of the divacancy concentration in the cobalt layers, and this is of fundamental interest since it will lead to new electronic and magnetic properties, and technological importance because it is expected to improve thermoelectric performance. We shall determine the ground states of $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{CoO}_2$ with $x+y=7/9, 11/13$ and $13/15$, where commensurate superstructures are predicted.

Techniques

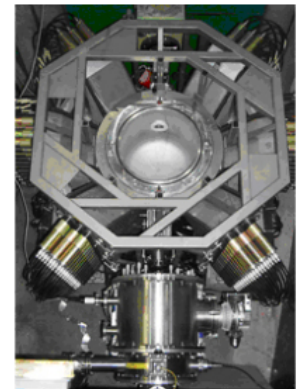
Single Crystal Diffraction

► **Additional Parameters**

► **Data Sets**

Creating
SIP

Now contains
merged data
from the
ontology

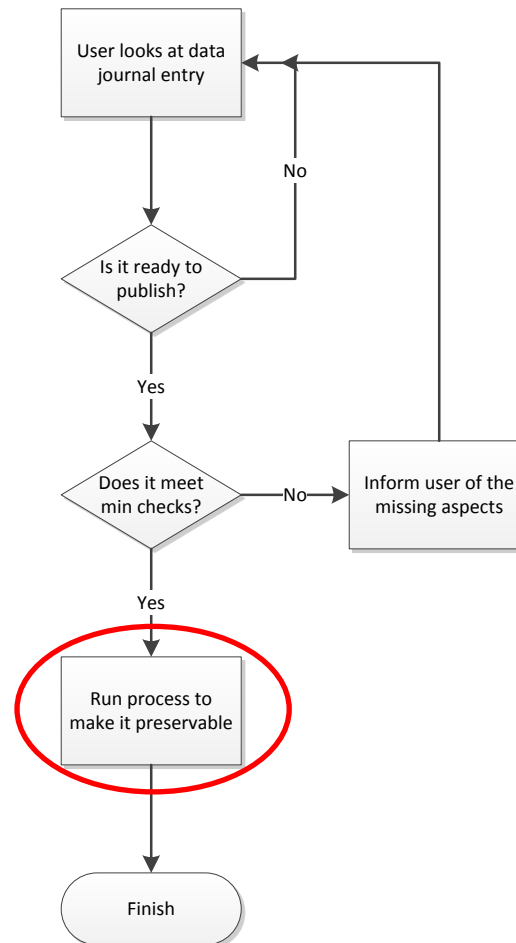


Data collected on the
SXD instrument
at the ISIS Pulsed Neutron & Muon Source facility

Preservation

User Initiated Preservation

This is the question that the creator of the experiment will ask



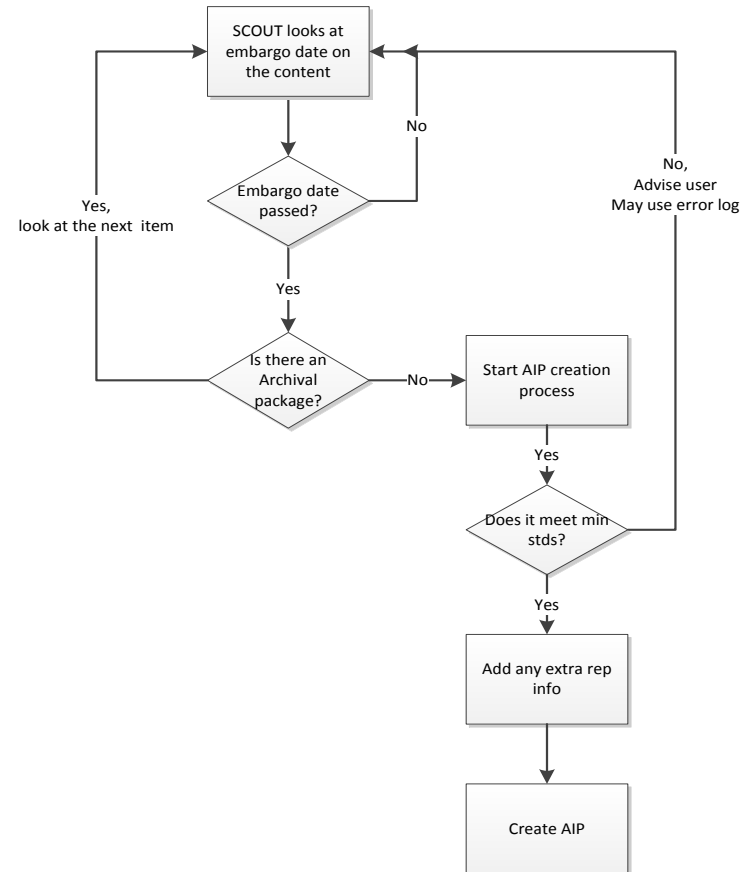
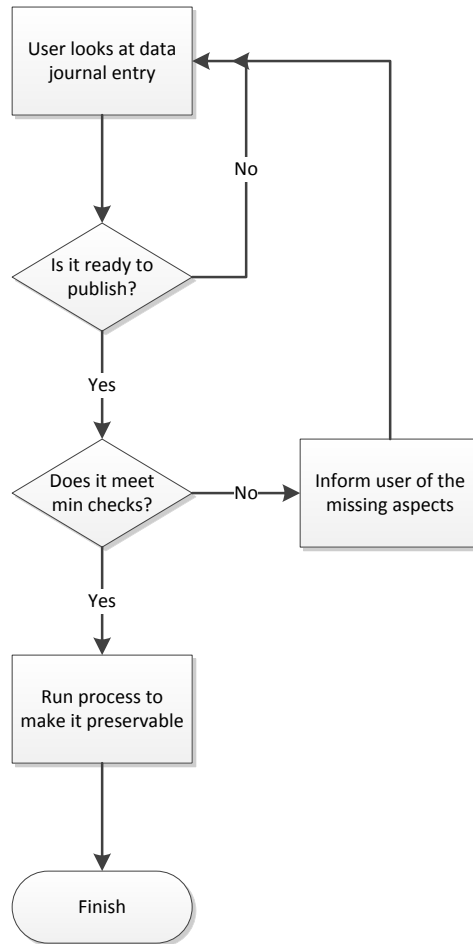
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  <ns14:title>Divacancy superstructures and enhanced thermopower in NaxCayCoO2</ns14:title>
  <ns14:releaseDate>2013-03-25T15:05:05.000Z</ns14:releaseDate>
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  <ns14:endDate>2010-03-25T15:05:05.000Z</ns14:endDate>
  <ns14:principalAuthor>Professor Jon Goff</ns14:principalAuthor>
  <ns14:additionalAuthors>Mr Manoj Soundhira Pandiyan</ns14:additionalAuthors>
  <ns14:additionalAuthors>Professor Alan Tennant</ns14:additionalAuthors>
  <ns14:additionalAuthors>Dr Sivaperumal Uthayakumar</ns14:additionalAuthors>
  <ns14:summary>Replacing Na ions in NaxCoO2 with divalent Ca ions results in the formation of .... </ns14:summary>
  <ns14:doi>10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930</ns14:doi>
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    doi:10.5286/ISIS.E.24076930</ns14:dataCitation>
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  <instrumentTechniques>
    <ns14:ontology>
      <dc:dublin-core>
        <dc:contributor>Brian Matthews</dc:contributor>
        <dc:creator>Holly Zhen</dc:creator>
        <dc:description>This ontology describes various neutron and synchrotron facilities from all over Europe, with
          information regarding their instruments and the techniques used.</dc:description>
        <dc:identifier>1.0</dc:identifier>
        <dc:publisher>Science and Technology Facility Council</dc:publisher>
        <dc:title>Proton and Neutron Knowledge Organisation System</dc:title>
      </dc:dublin-core>
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    <ns14:technique>
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      <ns14:preferredName>Single Crystal Diffraction</ns14:preferredName>
    </ns14:technique>
  </instrumentTechniques>
</ns14:IRO>
  
```



Automated Preservation

This is the question that the creator of the experiment will ask



- When is a Investigation Research Object Complete?
 - Does this change over time?
 - Does it changes depending on who you are?
- Preserving links – how much trust do you have in others?
 - What does this mean for the preserved object
- Is all data of the same value?
 - For ISIS data in SCAPE : should there be different processes for different investigation types, samples etc?

- DONE
 - Initial IRO built from ICAT data
 - Links to ISIS web site automatically added
 - User may add links to PaNData ontology
 - User may add links to software packages
 - User may initiate archive process
 - IRO archived via SCAPE connector to Fedora repo
- What next
 - Add more data to archived IRO
 - Use SCOUT to automate triggering of archive process
 - Link in data from institutional repository